**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Province: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Title: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Interview Questions:**

1. Does your province have an Integrated Wildfire Management Plan (IFM)?

Yes No

If so:

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* 1. Can you provide a copy of the plan?

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* 1. Is it being implemented?

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1. Do you have annual wildfire statistics for your province?:

Yes No

* 1. annual number of fires

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | **2021** | **2022** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. hectares burnt

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | **2021** | **2022** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. lives lost

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | **2021** | **2022** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. damage caused

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **2008** | **2009** | **2010** | **2011** | **2012** | **2013** | **2014** | **2015** | **2016** | **2017** | **2018** | **2019** | **2020** | **2021** | **2022** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Do you have data with regards to devastating wildfires for your province?:

Yes No

* 1. Date/timeframe

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Timeframe (how long did the fire burn** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. hectares burnt

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Hectares Burnt** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. lives lost

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lives Lost** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. damage caused (crops, wildlife, structures lost, etc)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Damage/loss** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

* 1. suppression costs

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Date** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Suppression Costs** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. Are there fire prevention and community outreach programs taking place in your province?

Yes No

* 1. If so, do you have examples

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1. Do you think that the objectives as listed below is a true reflection of what is happening in South Africa? Would you recommend any changes

*As South Africa is a large country with two distinct fire season and numerous ecological landscape types, requiring different fire regimes, it is not possible to have set national objectives. However, some of the key components of South Africa's fire management objectives are:*

* ***Fire Prevention:*** *Preventing wildfires from occurring in the first place is a primary objective. This includes promoting fire-safe practices in rural and urban areas, enforcing regulations related to fire prevention, and educating the public about responsible fire use.*
* ***Early Detection and Rapid Response:*** *Implementing systems for early detection of wildfires is crucial for effective management. This involves using technology such as fire lookout towers, satellite monitoring, cameras and community reporting to quickly identify and respond to new fire starts.*
* ***Prescribed Burning:*** *Prescribed or controlled burns are intentionally set fires conducted under specific conditions to reduce vegetation fuel loads and manage ecosystems. These burns help prevent larger, uncontrolled wildfires by reducing the available fuel.*
* ***Ecosystem Management:*** *Recognising that fire is a natural process in many South African ecosystems, the country's fire management objectives often include maintaining a balance between natural fire regimes and protecting sensitive habitats and species.*
* ***Community Engagement:*** *Involving local communities in fire management efforts is important.*

*Educating communities about fire safety, encouraging responsible land use practices, and involving them in the decision-making process can lead to more effective fire prevention and response.*

* ***Integrated Fire Management:*** *South Africa often employs an integrated approach that combines traditional knowledge, modern science, and technology. This approach considers the ecological, social, and economic factors related to fire management.*
* ***Invasive Alien Plant management:*** *As noted numerous times in this report, invasive alien plants have an impact on the landscape and in the case of fires, a significant increase in the availability of longer burning fuels that burn more intensely thank local species. South Africa has numerous programs that try and reduce these invasive species – the Working for Programs such as Working for Water, Working on Fire, etc are just two of these types of interventions.*
* ***Firefighting Capacity:*** *Developing and maintaining firefighting capacity is crucial for responding to wildfires effectively. This includes training firefighters, equipping them with appropriate gear, and establishing coordination and communication networks.*
* ***Research and Monitoring:*** *Ongoing research and monitoring help inform fire management strategies and assess their effectiveness. Understanding fire behavior, ecosystem responses, and the impacts of fire on biodiversity is essential for making informed decisions.*
* ***Climate Change Considerations:*** *Recognizing the influence of climate change on fire behaviour and frequency, South Africa's fire management objectives may also include adapting strategies to changing climatic conditions.*
* ***Collaboration:*** *Fire management often involves collaboration between various government agencies, local communities, non-governmental organizations, and other stakeholders. This collaborative approach ensures a holistic and coordinated response to wildfires.*
* ***Adoption of ICS:*** *As is well known, the Incident Command System (“ICS”) is a standardised management system used for the command, control, and coordination of emergency response efforts during various incidents, including natural disasters, accidents, and other emergencies. Adopting the ICS can and has offered several benefits for South Africa when it comes to managing all hazard incidents including wildfires. It's important to note that while the benefits of adopting the ICS are significant, successful implementation requires commitment, training, practice, and ongoing refinement to ensure that the system works effectively in various types of incidents. This is where the USFS and USAID programs have provided some of the most significant impacts to the South Africa’s IFM program.*

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1. In the context of your province, do you agree with the statement:

*The Five main causes of wildfires in South Africa are:*

* + ***Intentional:*** *Arson/malicious and criminal act of deliberately starting fires.*
  + ***Smoking:*** *Discarded cigarette butts can also cause wildfires, either from workers working in the fields or bush, passing pedestrians or motorists.*
  + ***Cooking fires:*** *Open fires for cooking and discarded hot ashes can cause wildfires, particularly in nature conservation areas or on farms.*
  + ***Burning of debris:*** *Permitted and unpermitted burning of debris, if badly managed or if weather conditions change suddenly, can cause fires.*
  + ***Lightning:*** *Lightning is a cause of both wildfires and structural fires.*

Yes No

* 1. If no, what do you believe are the top five causes of wildfires in your Province?

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* 1. Do you have any statistics/date/research papers to support your comments above?

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1. Is there anything you know of or do in your province with regards to IFM that is unique to your province?

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1. What IFM resources are available in your province?

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1. For those provinces that border neighbouring countries, are there any arrangements for cross border assistance in the event of a wildfire?

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1. Is there any Military involvement in IFM in your province?

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